Al-Mesbar Studies & Research Center Monthly Book

**Chairman:** Turki Bin Abdallah al-Dakhil

Editorial Board: Dr. Rashid al-Khayoun D. Muhammad al-Haddad Omar al-Bashir al-Turabi Dr. Rita Farag Ibrahim Amin Nimr

Website: www.almesbar.net

Address: Gold and Diamond Park Building 3 Sheikh Zayed Road, 4th Interchange, Al-Quoz Industrial Area 3 Dubai, United Arab Emirates

**Contact Information** +971 4 380 4774 (phone) +971 4 380 5977 (fax)

Email: info@mesbar.net



مركز المسبا مرلل مراسات والبحوث Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre

	•
Introduction	9
Popular protests in Iraq 2003-2019: History and motive	es.
Star Gabar Algabry	15
Freedom of expression and the right to protest in Iraqi Law	16
The early Iraqi protest movement	20
Platform Sit-ins	21
The protest movement during the Heydar al-Abadi era	24
The Basra uprising of 2018	26
Conclusion	31
The 2019 Protests and Iraqi Shi'a	
Hassan AlSarraf	35
Shiite political Islam in Iraq: literature and goals	37
The protests from the perspective of Shi'ite political Islam	42
Protest against corruption and failure in Najafi jurisprudence	44
Akhund Khorasani's position on the constitutional movement	46
Sistani's stance on the protest movement	48
Conclusion	49
The Struggle Between the State and Religio-Ethnic For	ces
Nasr Mohamed Ali	53
Non-State forces from repression to complicity	55
Removing barriers between the State and religio-ethnic forces	63
From competition to parallel penetration	66
The 2019 protests and the prospects for restoring the State	71

Conclusion	49
The Position of Major Iraqi Ethnic Groups Toward the 2019 Protests	
Mostafa Gaber Alelwani	77
Legislative protests: demands and components	79
The desired change and the independence of the protests	81
The promised and visible change	82
Component positions from protests and change	83
The Kurds and their stance towards the protests	94
Turkmen's attitude to protests and change	99
Conclusion	100
Iraq's Democratic Path and Popular Protests Worsen (2003-2019)	
Sarmad Amin	105
Reference for the democratic option in Iraq after 2003	108
Iraq's Majority-Consensus Democracy	111
The death of democracy	114
The Harvest of Iraqi Democracy	118
Conclusion	123
Legislative Protests Influence Iraqi Democracy	
Abdel Aziz Elwy Alessawy	127
Consensual democracy	128
Consensus in the Iraqi political system after 2003	131
Optional Consensus	134
Compulsory Consensus	136
The impact of protests on the Iraqi political system	140
The Iraqi political regime and the reasons for the 2019 protests	142
Protests and their impact on the political system	144
Conclusion	148
International and Regional Positions on the 2019 Iraqi Protests	

Arkan Ibrahim Adwan	143
American stance on Iraqi protests	154
Iranian position: Backing and absolute support for the system	156
United Nations position on Iraq	163
Arab and regional attitudes: Arab States Excluding Qatar	164
Conclusion	167
Iraqi Popular Stances on Iranian Interference in 2019 Protests	
Mithaq Mnahi Alissi	169
The general public's position on Iranian interference	171
The popular position of the Sunnis of Iraq	173
The popular position of the Shia of Iraq	174
Kurdish people's position	174
Post-American withdrawal in 2011	177
Post-June 10, 2014	180
Post-2019 protests	184
The Future of Iranian Influence in Iraq	186
Conclusion	194
The American-Iranian conflict in Iraq and its reflection on the 2019 protests	
Abdel Karim Kazem Ogeil	171
The nature of the conflict between Iran and the United States	200
American-Iranian options in post-ISIS Iraq	204
Washington and Tehran's stance on Iraqi protests	209
Impact of American-Iranian tension on Iraqi forces	212
Conclusion	218
The 2019 Iraqi protests and their role in building national identity	
Ayman Ahmed Mohamed	223
Islamic parties and their weak governance of the Iraqi State	225
Protests in Iraq after 2003: Nature and objectives	230

October 2019 protests	236
The October protests and their role in shaping national identity awareness	238
Conclusion	244
Iraqi Women in the 2019 Protests: Effectiveness and Roles	
Samira Ibrahim	219
From demonstrations and sit-ins to social mobility	248
Women and Protest Memory	250
Women in the October protests: mobility and motivation	253
The Purple Revolution: Femininity is no longer static	260
Protesters and protests: Attendance and attitudes	264
Attitude towards the political system and the ruling class	267
Conclusion	270
Virtual platforms in Iraqi Protests: Methods and Impact	
Seham Hassan Ali Alahegiri	219
The role of virtual platforms in highlighting protesters' demands	274
Protest speech criteria in virtual platforms	280
Virtual protest activity: Media and alternatives	282
The Active Protest Forces in Virtual Space	284
Conclusion	288
Youth on Social Media During Iraq's 2019 Protests	
Waad Ibrahim Khalil	291
Youth and protests on social media	293
Field aspect: the presentation of data	295
Conclusion	301
The impact of the Corona epidemic on protests in Iraq and Lebanon	
Mohamed Mokhtar Kandil	305
Iraqi protests	306
Second: Protests in Lebanon	314
1 A State of the second s	

Conclusion	321
New Covid-19 and the Potential for Undermining Democracy	
Monitoring and translation unit in Al-Mesbar Studies and Research Center	291
Democracy in the Shadow of the Spreading of the Coronavirus: The epidemic encourages dictators all over the world	326
Democratic stagnation	328
Increased use of surveillance techniques and delayed elections	329
The Horizon for Democratic Renewal	332
Adoption of technology	334
Digital infrastructure	336
Government - Business Coordination	337
Index	341
Bibliography	349
Contributors to this Volume	357